College Region 13 - Okanagan

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Registered Indians Compared to the non-Registered Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

College Region 13 - Okanagan

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	POST-SECONDARY MAIN REGIONAL OR SATELLITE CAMPUS
Kelowna	114,570	5,150	4.5	540.9	15,635	1,195	7.6	Y
Vernon	38,485	2,410	6.6	381.0	4,415	430	9.7	Y
Penticton	33,720	2,005	6.3	753.4	3,485	260	7.5	Y
West Kelowna	30,545	1,460	4.8	247.3	3,650	290	7.9	
Salmon Arm	16,865	1,010	6.0	108.6	1,940	120	6.8	Y
Coldstream	10,195	560	5.5	153.8	1,350	65	4.8	Y
Lake Country	11,365	405	3.6	93.0	1,390	75	5.4	
Revelstoke	7,065	395	5.6	173.3	795	90	11.3	Y
Summerland	10,880	380	3.5	146.9	1,180	55	4.7	Y
Spallumcheen	5,045	315	6.2	19.7	605	95	15.7	
Armstrong	4,680	310	6.6	301.9	545	80	14.7	
Enderby	2,965	250	8.4	695.5	235	20	8.5	
Princeton	2,860	205	7.2	254.1	235	*		
Peachland	5,155	175	3.4	327.3	430	15	3.5	
Osoyoos	4,575	95	2.1	534.7	350	25	7.1	
Indian Reserves	13,785	3,870	28.1	22.3	1,545	665	0.4	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total Region	376,890	183,550	50.5		43,890	22,780	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		549,720	283,090	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	8.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	DENSITY INH PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Tsinstikeptum 9	5,820	820	14.1	841.5	570	155	27.2
Okanagan (Part) 1	2,560	755	29.5	28.4	175	145	82.9
Penticton 1	1,665	625	37.5	9.6	185	115	62.2
Osoyoos 1	585	360	61.5	4.5	70	60	85.7
Enderby 2	410	295	72.0	17.8	45	40	88.9
Quaaout 1	235	175	74.5	13.7	30	30	100.0
Switsemalph	130	105	80.8	26.9	15	15	100.0
Switsemalph 3	90	85	94.4	16.5	15	15	100.0
Chuchuwayha 2	75	75	100.0	3.5	15	15	100.0
Chopaka 7 & 8	70	70	100.0	4.1	15	15	100.0
Tsinstikeptum 10	1,185	70	5.9	342.1	150	*	
Ashnola 10	75	55	86.7	2.1	10	10	100.0
Okanagan (Part) 1	70	65	92.9	3.8	10	*	
Priest's Valley 6	800	55	10.8	1676.4	*	*	
North Bay 5	75	60	80.0	20.5	10	10	100.0
Lower Similkameen 2	50	50	100.0	3.9	10	10	100.0
Salmon River 1	45	30	66.7	2.8	10	10	100.0
Salmon River 1	45	30	66.7	2.8	10	10	100.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	13,785	3,870	28.1	22.3	1,545	665	0.4
IR Population as a % of Region	1.8%	1.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	42,225	73.8	33.3	11,030	8,980	81.1

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Salkiik has no reserves.

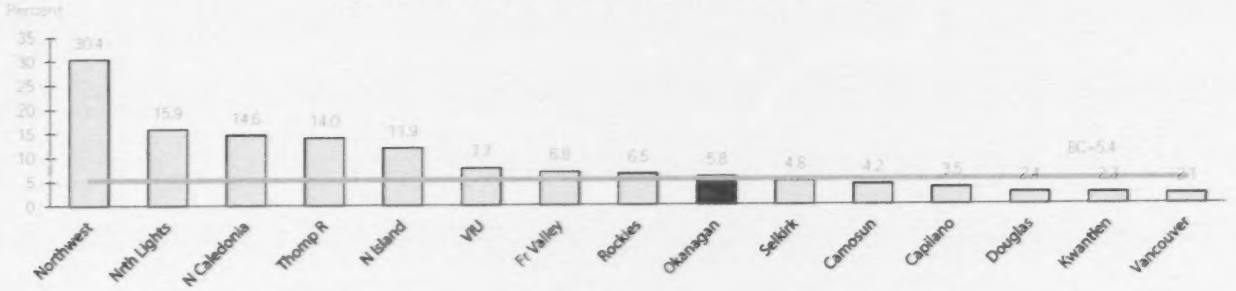
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

College Region 13 - Okanagan

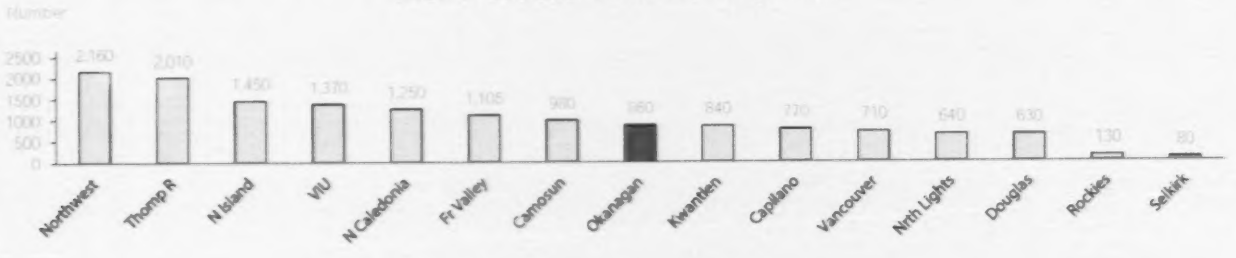
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

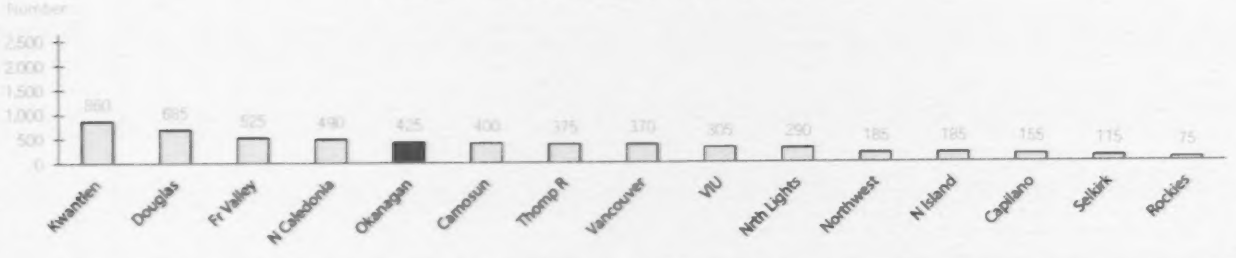


WHERE DOES THE PRIME COLLEGE-AGE ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 18 TO 24 (BC=14,965)



NUMBER OF NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 18 TO 24 (BC=5,445)

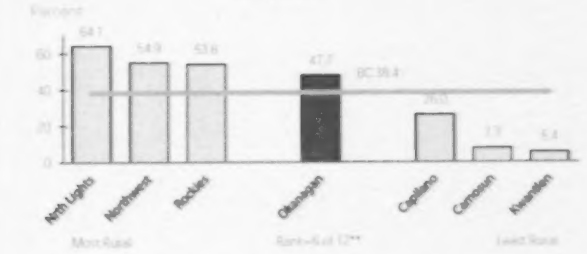


URBAN OR RURAL?

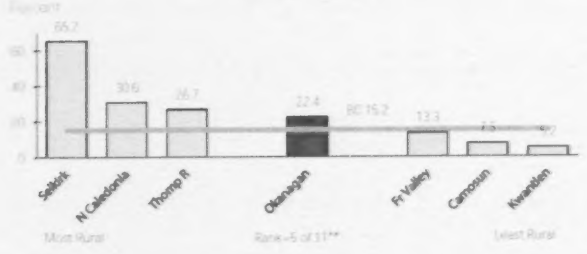
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN % RURAL	B.C.	OKANAGAN % RURAL	B.C.	OKANAGAN % RURAL	B.C.	OKANAGAN % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	45.7	42.5	25.2	18.8	31.9	31.9	27.2	12.9
Under age 15	47.5	42.2	19.4	18.2	29.2	31.1	27.4	12.5
Age 15-24	43.7	38.4	22.4	15.2	32.7	28.2	23.4	9.5
Age 25-64	44.7	42.7	31.5	19.7	33.9	32.6	29.6	12.9
Age 65+	43.0	49.9	24.6	24.7	30.7	37.6	24.9	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

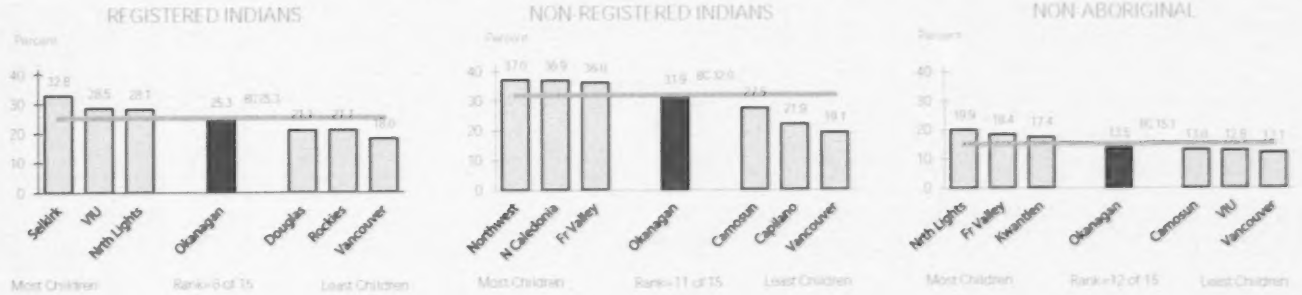
College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED			ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: NON-REGISTERED			ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: TOTAL			NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	OKANAGAN #	OKANAGAN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	OKANAGAN #	OKANAGAN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	OKANAGAN #	OKANAGAN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	OKANAGAN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	7,795	100.0	100.0	4,700	100.0	100.0	22,000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	1,975	25.3	25.3	1,500	31.9	32.0	6,105	27.8	26.1	13.5	15.1
Age 15-17	480	6.2	5.5	400	8.5	8.0	1,535	7.0	6.1	3.6	3.7
Age 18-24	860	11.0	12.4	425	9.0	12.8	2,445	11.1	12.2	7.7	8.7
Age 18-19	285	3.7	3.8	155	3.3	4.2	800	3.6	3.9	2.2	2.4
Age 20-24	580	7.4	8.6	265	5.6	8.6	1,645	7.5	8.4	5.4	6.3
Age 25-34	915	11.7	13.5	460	9.8	12.3	2,450	11.1	13.1	10.2	12.9
Age 35-64	2,925	37.5	36.8	1,595	33.9	30.4	7,920	36.0	36.2	43.4	44.2
Age 65+	640	8.2	6.5	325	6.9	4.5	1,545	7.0	6.2	21.6	15.4
Males - total	3,685	100.0	100.0	2,120	100.0	100.0	10,555	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	1,285	34.9	32.2	905	42.7	42.5	3,895	36.9	34.1	18.1	19.8
Age 18-24	445	12.1	13.5	245	11.6	12.8	1,345	12.7	13.1	8.1	9.0
Age 25-34	495	13.4	13.7	175	8.3	11.6	1,195	11.3	12.8	10.4	12.9
Age 35-64	1,255	34.1	35.2	650	30.7	28.6	3,500	33.2	34.4	42.4	43.5
Age 65+	200	5.4	5.4	140	6.6	4.5	620	5.9	5.5	20.9	14.7
Females - total	4,110	100.0	100.0	2,585	100.0	100.0	11,445	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	1,170	28.5	29.4	1,000	38.7	37.7	3,745	32.7	30.5	16.1	17.7
Age 18-24	415	10.1	11.2	175	6.8	12.8	1,100	9.6	11.4	7.3	8.4
Age 25-34	420	10.2	13.3	280	10.8	12.9	1,260	11.0	13.3	10.0	12.9
Age 35-64	1,670	40.6	38.4	945	36.6	32.1	4,415	38.6	37.9	44.4	44.9
Age 65+	435	10.6	7.6	180	7.0	4.5	925	8.1	6.8	22.1	16.1

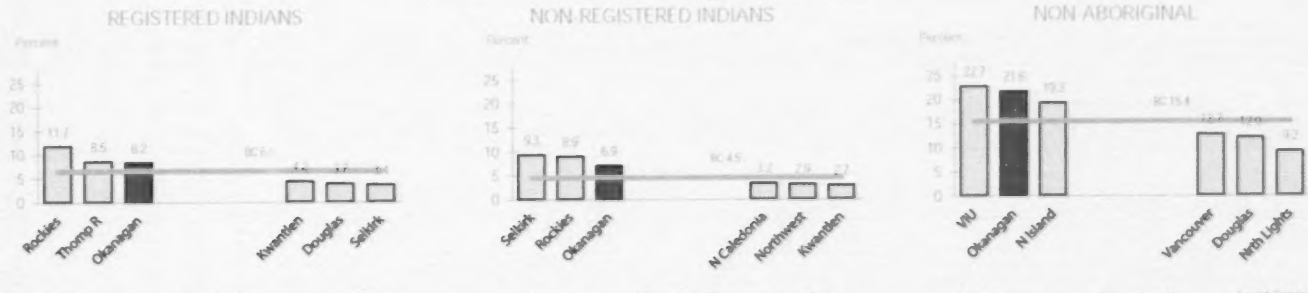
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED			NON REGISTERED			TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN		B.C.	OKANAGAN		B.C.	OKANAGAN		B.C.	OKANAGAN	
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.		
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP							22,000	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]							11,545	52.5	66.7		
Metis							9,490	43.1	29.9		
Inuit							255	1.2	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities							295	1.3	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP							22,000	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member							7,045	32.0	50.6		
Who are female							3,725	52.9	51.2		
Not a Band Member							14,955	68.0	49.4		
Who are female							7,720	51.6	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT							22,000	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total							7,795	35.4	52.2		
Under age 18							2,455	31.5	30.8		
Age 18-24							860	11.0	12.4		
Age 24-64							3,840	49.3	50.3		
Age 65+							640	8.2	6.5		
Registered Males							3,685	34.9	52.8		
Under age 18							1,285	34.9	32.2		
Age 18-24							445	12.1	13.5		
Age 24-64							1,755	47.6	48.8		
Age 65+							200	5.4	5.4		
Registered Females							4,110	35.9	51.6		
Under age 18							1,170	28.5	29.4		
Age 18-24							415	10.1	11.2		
Age 24-64							2,085	50.7	51.7		
Age 65+							435	10.6	7.6		

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

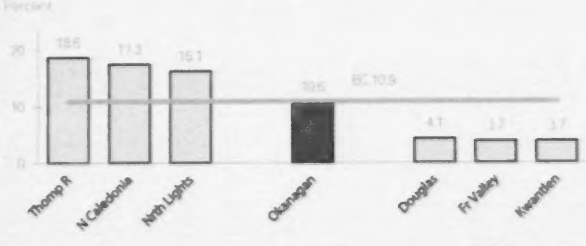
% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	19.6	10.9	0.5	1.4	4.3	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	6.8	5.9	*	0.7	2.8	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)

REGISTERED



Most knowledge — Rank=5 of 14** — Least knowledge

NON REGISTERED

Most knowledge — Rank=9 of 10** — Least Knowledge

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHO MOVES?

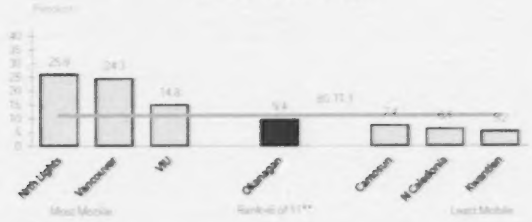
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	7,185	111,060	4,280	37,960	20,115	212,455	340,015	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	1,485	29,750	780	8,625	4,330	43,860	74,140	622,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	20.7	18.7	18.2	22.7	21.5	20.6	21.8	23.1
% Moved within same Regional District	4.5	6.4	2.1	2.6	3.9	5.0	3.0	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	10.0	9.3	10.9	10.1	10.5	9.7	9.9	9.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	6.3	3.0	5.1	5.0	7.1	4.4	8.9	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	850	14,985	425	5,445	2,445	28,405	27,260	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	105	3,800	40	605	240	3,345	3,475	42,230
% of population who are migrants[2]	12.2	12.0	9.4	11.1	9.8	11.8	12.7	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	2.3	4.1	*	4.4	2.0	4.1	2.4	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	7.6	6.2	5.9	4.2	5.3	5.5	6.4	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	1.7	1.6	*	2.6	2.9	2.1	3.9	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS

NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



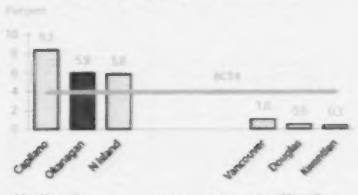
WHERE TO?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	OKANAGAN	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	5,085	111,060
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	1,485	20,750
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	20.7	18.7
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	0.2	0.3
% of population who moved between non-reserves[3] areas	7.9	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	425	4,350
% of population who moved onto a reserve	5.9	3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	25	1,125
% of population who moved off a reserve	0.3	1.0
Movement On-Reserves Minus Movement Off-Reserves	400	3,225
% Movement On-Reserves Minus % Movement Off-Reserves	5.6	2.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

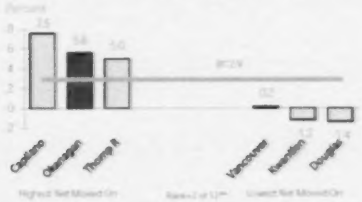
REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE

% WHO MOVED ON TO A RESERVE



% WHO MOVED OFF A RESERVE

EXCESS MOVING ON RESERVE VS. OFF RESERVE



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	7,185	111,055	4,275	37,960	20,115	212,455	340,020	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	585	7,260	150	1,800	1,325	12,480	11,760	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	4.1	3.1	1.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.5	1.4
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	4.0	3.5	2.0	2.0	3.7	3.0	2.6	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	850	14,985	425	5,445	2,445	28,405	27,260	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	140	1,555	20	370	270	2,220	1,875	11,505
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	11.6	3.8	*	3.0	5.3	2.9	2.9	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	7.0	6.5	4.7	3.8	5.5	4.9	4.8	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (<5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions whose data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

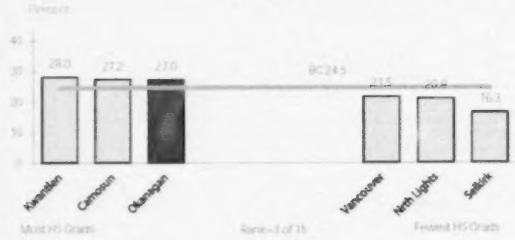
College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

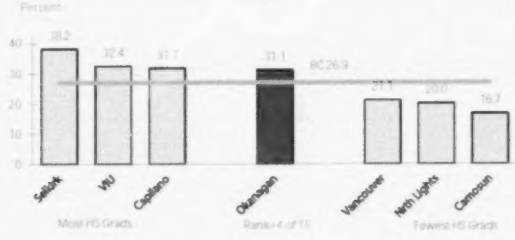
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	3,845	60,996	2,055	18,210	10,375	114,510	150,285	2,137,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	24.6	31.7	17.0	18.1	19.1	25.0	10.1	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	27.0	24.5	31.1	26.9	27.3	25.2	27.5	25.1
% with post secondary completion	48.4	43.8	51.6	55.0	53.6	49.8	62.4	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.1	14.2	11.9	15.2	15.7	15.2	15.3	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.4	17.7	27.0	23.3	22.9	20.1	24.3	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	12.9	11.9	12.7	16.5	15.0	14.5	22.8	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	4.4	5.0	4.1	4.5	5.6	5.0	5.1	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	8.5	6.9	8.3	11.9	9.4	9.5	17.7	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

REGISTERED

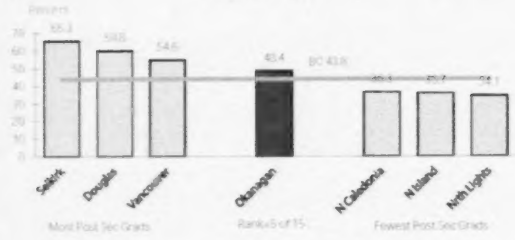


NON-REGISTERED



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

REGISTERED



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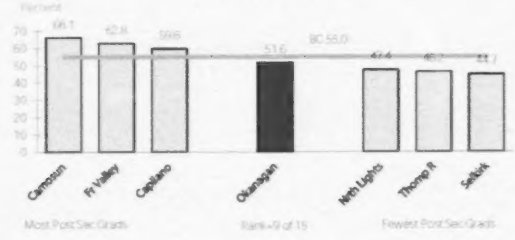
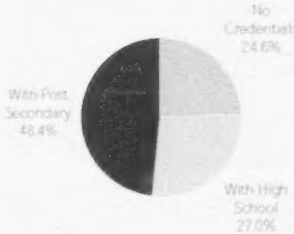


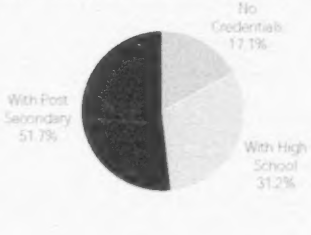
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/ FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	1,755	29,160	825	8,120	4,700	53,430	91,410	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	27.1	35.4	12.7	19.6	20.3	28.2	11.4	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.9	24.1	30.9	26.2	25.7	24.7	27.1	24.7
% with post secondary completion	47.0	40.4	56.4	54.2	53.8	47.1	61.5	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	22.2	19.9	12.7	21.2	21.7	21.2	21.2	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	14.5	12.6	30.3	19.7	18.5	14.9	19.5	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	10.3	7.9	13.3	13.3	13.6	10.9	20.8	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	2,090	31,835	1,225	10,090	5,670	61,080	98,870	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	23.5	28.3	20.0	16.9	18.1	22.2	9.0	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	28.0	24.8	31.4	27.6	28.5	25.6	27.8	25.4
% with post secondary completion	49.8	46.9	48.6	55.6	53.4	52.2	63.2	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	9.3	9.0	11.4	10.4	10.8	9.9	9.9	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	25.4	22.3	24.9	26.2	26.5	24.7	28.7	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	15.1	15.6	12.2	19.0	16.1	17.7	24.7	36.5

REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



OKANAGAN

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

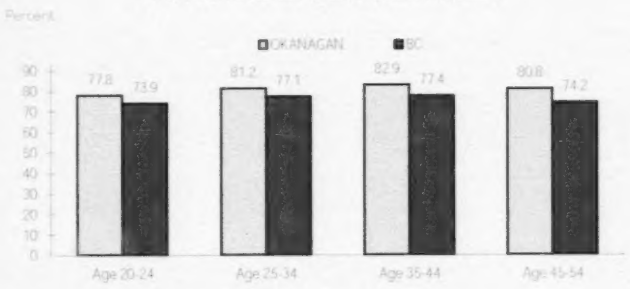
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

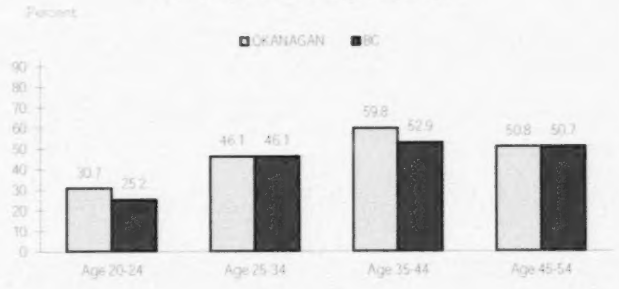
College Region 13 - Okanagan

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	860	14,985	425	5,450	2,450	28,400	27,260	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	22.7	35.6	22.4	23.2	23.3	29.2	12.5	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	52.9	46.3	58.8	56.3	50.0	50.4	57.2	56.6
% with post secondary completion	25.0	18.2	18.8	20.5	26.3	20.4	30.3	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.7	9.1	7.1	9.8	11.4	9.5	7.6	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	10.5	7.8	4.7	7.8	10.6	8.8	16.1	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.4	1.3	*	2.6	4.3	2.1	6.5	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	580	10,370	265	3,650	1,645	19,445	19,305	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	22.4	32.3	18.9	19.9	21.9	26.1	10.0	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	47.4	45.4	58.5	53.8	47.1	48.7	52.0	50.9
% with post secondary completion	31.0	22.3	22.6	26.3	30.7	25.2	38.0	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.6	10.8	11.3	12.2	11.9	11.2	9.0	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	12.9	9.7	7.5	10.3	12.5	10.9	19.9	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	9.5	1.9	*	3.8	6.4	3.1	9.2	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	915	16,365	455	5,245	2,450	30,430	36,215	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.9	29.3	22.0	18.7	19.0	22.9	8.0	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	35.0	31.2	36.3	31.6	35.1	31.0	29.7	24.8
% with post secondary completion	43.2	39.5	41.8	49.7	46.1	46.1	62.3	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.6	13.6	20.9	13.2	13.7	13.6	13.8	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.7	19.3	13.2	24.6	21.4	22.5	27.4	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	10.9	6.6	4.4	11.8	11.2	9.9	21.2	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	2,145	33,825	1,095	9,585	5,655	62,300	97,360	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	24.5	31.2	16.9	16.2	18.4	24.3	10.1	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	28.4	23.3	32.9	25.0	26.9	23.9	26.6	24.4
% with post secondary completion	47.3	45.5	50.2	58.7	54.7	51.8	63.4	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.0	14.2	10.0	15.8	14.9	15.6	15.1	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	25.6	24.4	31.1	30.0	30.2	26.7	30.9	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.5	6.8	9.1	13.0	9.5	9.5	17.4	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	920	16,480	455	4,880	2,485	29,915	39,965	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.7	28.9	19.8	16.6	17.1	22.6	7.3	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	28.3	25.3	27.5	25.2	23.1	24.5	25.3	22.7
% with post secondary completion	49.5	45.8	53.8	58.2	59.8	52.9	67.4	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.2	14.2	14.3	13.8	13.7	14.5	14.5	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	29.3	24.4	34.1	30.6	36.2	28.0	30.5	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.0	7.2	5.5	13.7	9.9	10.5	22.4	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	1,230	17,345	635	4,705	3,170	32,390	57,390	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	26.4	33.5	14.2	15.9	19.2	25.9	12.0	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	28.0	21.4	37.0	24.8	30.0	23.4	27.4	25.7
% with post secondary completion	45.1	45.1	48.0	59.4	50.8	50.7	60.6	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.4	14.1	7.1	17.9	15.9	16.6	15.6	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.6	24.5	29.1	29.3	25.6	25.6	31.1	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.5	6.5	11.8	12.1	9.3	8.5	13.9	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	1,425	18,700	820	5,305	3,810	36,200	133,460	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	37.5	46.2	22.0	26.6	29.9	37.2	20.5	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	17.2	15.7	20.7	20.7	19.0	18.4	25.9	25.4
% with post secondary completion	45.3	38.1	57.9	52.7	51.2	44.4	53.6	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	17.5	13.8	9.1	18.5	18.1	15.8	17.0	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	22.1	18.5	36.0	24.4	25.9	21.0	24.1	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.3	5.9	13.4	9.7	7.2	7.6	12.5	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

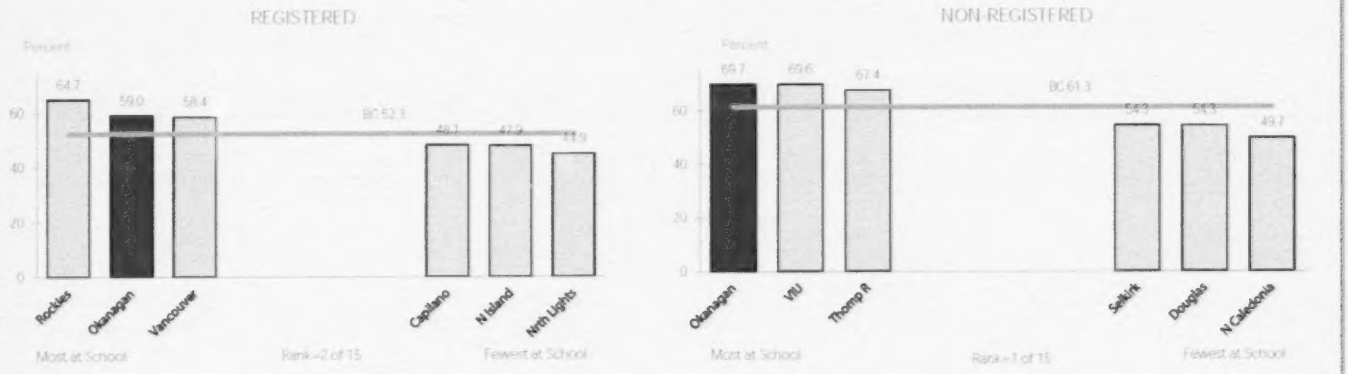
College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	1,340	21,610	825	8,960	3,990	42,680	39,915	507,035
% at School	59.0	52.3	69.7	61.3	60.4	56.9	60.3	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	760	11,235	560	5,210	2,340	23,230	20,610	249,915
% at School	77.0	72.9	81.3	78.6	79.3	76.2	75.3	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	480	6,620	400	3,415	1,535	14,275	12,650	150,285
% at School	86.5	83.7	87.5	90.0	86.3	86.5	82.8	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	280	4,615	160	1,800	805	8,955	7,955	99,630
% at School	62.5	57.4	68.8	56.7	66.5	59.8	63.4	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	580	10,370	265	3,650	1,645	19,445	19,305	257,120
% at School	35.3	29.9	45.3	35.6	33.1	33.8	44.3	54.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

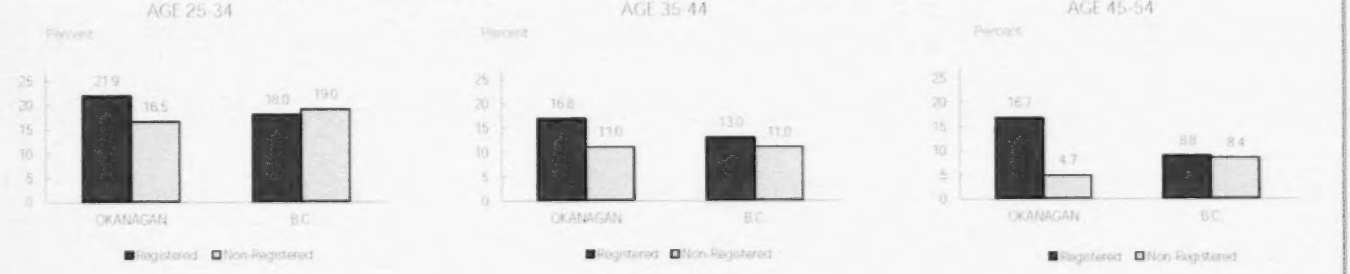


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	915	16,365	455	5,245	2,450	30,430	36,215	527,820
% at School	21.9	18.0	16.5	19.0	20.8	18.9	15.7	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	920	16,490	455	4,880	2,485	29,915	39,565	559,035
% at School	16.8	13.0	11.0	11.0	13.7	12.7	8.1	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	1,230	17,345	635	4,705	3,170	32,390	57,390	666,105
% at School	16.7	8.8	4.7	8.4	11.8	9.6	6.0	6.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

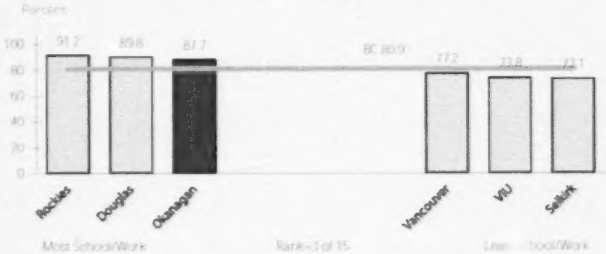
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,340	21,610	825	8,860	3,980	42,680	29,915	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	38.4	24.5	43.0	35.6	39.4	31.3	44.1	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	28.7	28.7	21.2	30.6	30.3	29.8	33.5	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	20.5	27.8	26.7	25.7	22.0	25.6	16.0	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	12.3	19.1	9.1	8.1	9.1	13.3	6.2	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	715	11,480	495	4,310	2,150	22,050	20,590	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	42.7	22.3	46.5	29.6	40.4	27.6	42.3	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	27.3	32.4	21.2	33.9	29.0	32.8	34.9	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	21.0	27.2	29.3	29.1	22.8	26.5	16.6	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	9.1	18.0	3.0	7.7	7.5	13.0	6.2	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	630	10,130	330	4,545	1,790	20,600	19,325	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	33.3	26.9	39.4	41.3	35.8	35.3	46.5	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	29.4	24.3	21.2	27.7	31.8	26.7	32.0	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	20.6	28.5	21.2	22.7	20.9	24.5	15.3	24.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	15.1	20.2	18.2	8.4	11.5	13.6	6.2	5.5

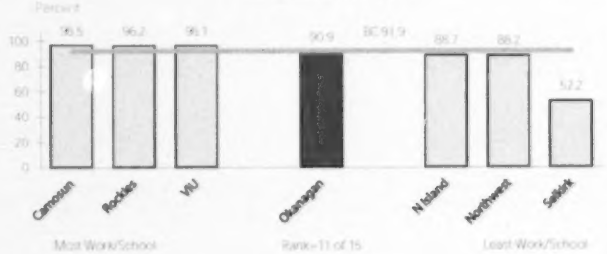
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED



Most School/Work | Rank=3 of 15 | Least School/Work

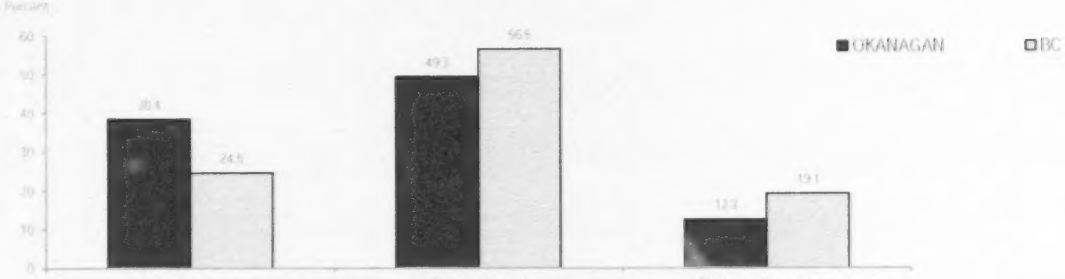
NON-REGISTERED



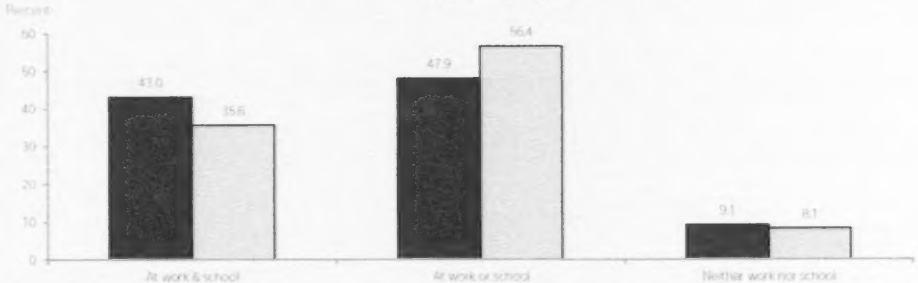
Most Work/School | Rank=11 of 15 | Least Work/School

WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	59.2	44.6	49.1	56.5	57.0	51.4	66.2	59.0
Male	58.0	46.3	53.0	55.0	56.4	51.6	66.2	58.7
Female	58.4	42.7	42.4	57.9	54.7	51.2	66.3	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.1	27.6	31.2	33.2	34.6	31.1	40.1	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	72.1	59.0	67.9	78.2	74.2	67.9	78.5	67.4
With post secondary completion	95.3	73.8	*	84.3	83.8	79.4	86.3	78.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	75.1	70.5	74.3	79.8	76.9	75.5	86.0	85.1
Male	82.1	75.4	79.5	83.1	82.9	79.8	90.1	90.0
Female	68.1	65.9	71.9	77.2	72.0	71.8	82.3	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	68.3	54.0	56.1	65.5	67.6	56.4	72.8	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	74.2	72.0	65.7	75.2	74.0	75.3	83.4	82.4
With post secondary completion	79.4	81.1	87.2	86.4	81.8	83.8	89.2	87.7
Age 25-34	70.5	68.8	72.5	77.7	76.2	74.4	86.8	85.2
Male	81.8	76.0	76.5	80.2	85.3	80.3	91.4	89.6
Female	56.0	61.6	69.8	75.3	69.0	68.9	82.3	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	50.0	51.9	33.3	63.3	52.7	56.2	70.1	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	65.6	68.8	75.8	75.2	72.1	73.9	85.0	82.5
With post secondary completion	83.5	90.4	86.8	84.5	88.5	85.7	89.8	87.4
Age 35-54	77.2	71.3	75.3	80.9	77.1	76.1	85.7	85.1
Male	83.4	75.0	80.5	84.8	82.4	79.6	89.6	90.2
Female	72.3	67.9	72.5	76.0	73.0	73.1	82.3	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	75.2	54.9	67.6	66.9	73.6	59.3	73.6	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	79.3	73.3	82.5	75.4	75.1	76.2	82.8	82.4
With post secondary completion	76.8	81.5	87.3	87.3	79.3	83.9	88.9	87.8
Age 55+	44.0	37.8	39.4	44.5	45.1	41.6	32.2	32.6
Male	50.5	40.8	42.0	49.4	51.7	45.8	36.9	43.1
Female	40.2	34.7	37.3	40.0	39.9	38.1	28.0	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	29.8	22.6	20.0	30.9	27.3	25.2	19.6	21.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	37.5	40.2	58.8	53.2	48.3	46.2	37.5	35.4
With post secondary completion	57.4	54.2	40.4	48.0	54.6	53.5	37.4	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	7.4	4.9	6.2	6.9	7.8	6.2	10.2	8.6
Male	10.7	5.7	9.0	8.6	9.9	6.9	12.0	9.7
Female	4.3	4.1	3.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	9.3	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.7	*	1.4	3.0	1.8	1.8	2.1
Age 25-34	5.2	4.6	7.3	7.7	6.3	5.7	7.2	5.6
Age 35-54	6.9	5.3	8.1	7.4	8.9	7.0	11.0	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST SECONDARY FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	2,230	31,745	1,300	12,175	6,890	68,280	164,155	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.9	9.4	4.2	11.7	8.1	10.5	11.0	17.8
Trades (%)	27.6	29.5	26.9	26.1	27.9	28.0	22.9	16.3
Business and Management (%)	16.1	15.6	21.5	15.5	17.1	15.9	18.3	19.1
Health (%)	14.1	13.2	15.8	15.7	15.8	14.6	17.5	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.4	10.4	12.7	10.9	9.8	10.4	12.0	14.5
Education (%)	7.9	6.2	11.2	6.5	8.0	6.3	6.8	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	9.9	13.2	6.8	9.0	9.3	11.3	6.8	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.3	2.7	1.5	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.6	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	220	2,780	95	1,145	680	6,930	8,395	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	17.5	*	20.4	16.2	19.7	61.4	124.8
Trades (%)	31.8	49.3	*	47.2	42.6	47.6	29.1	19.9
Business and Management (%)	11.4	9.7	*	3.9	4.4	7.4	14.9	17.4
Health (%)	9.1	7.6	*	8.3	8.8	8.3	14.6	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	6.8	10.1	*	10.9	11.0	10.9	9.7	10.9
Education (%)	*	3.1	*	1.3	*	2.6	2.2	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	9.1	7.1	*	10.9	8.1	8.8	6.9	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	4.0	*	7.0	5.1	5.0	4.4	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	1,405	23,835	740	8,235	4,225	46,275	94,265	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.8	9.3	4.7	12.6	9.3	10.9	11.7	18.9
Trades (%)	27.4	27.8	24.3	24.4	24.9	26.0	21.8	14.8
Business and Management (%)	16.7	16.5	14.9	14.3	17.3	16.5	18.0	19.6
Health (%)	13.2	12.5	18.2	16.5	17.4	14.6	17.6	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.4	11.5	14.7	11.1	9.6	10.9	12.5	15.6
Education (%)	10.3	5.6	17.6	7.4	9.8	6.1	7.5	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	10.3	14.5	6.8	9.7	8.5	12.2	8.0	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.6	2.3	*	3.9	3.1	2.7	2.9	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	395	6,465	195	2,605	1,130	14,025	22,580	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.6	10.7	12.8	19.2	10.2	13.4	13.7	22.8
Trades (%)	35.4	33.3	41.0	25.7	30.5	28.9	21.8	13.7
Business and Management (%)	8.9	14.5	12.8	8.1	10.6	12.9	16.6	18.4
Health (%)	8.9	9.4	12.9	18.6	17.3	13.2	17.4	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.4	11.1	15.4	10.7	8.4	10.6	12.2	14.5
Education (%)	13.9	4.6	*	4.8	8.0	5.2	6.4	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	10.1	12.8	*	6.9	10.6	11.4	8.0	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.8	3.5	*	5.4	4.4	3.7	3.9	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	1,015	16,370	555	5,635	3,095	32,255	61,685	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	10.4	8.8	2.7	9.6	9.0	9.8	11.0	17.2
Trades (%)	24.6	25.5	18.0	23.8	22.8	24.7	21.7	15.2
Business and Management (%)	19.7	17.3	15.3	17.2	19.5	18.1	18.6	20.2
Health (%)	14.8	13.8	18.0	15.5	17.6	15.0	17.6	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.3	11.6	13.5	11.1	9.9	11.1	12.6	16.1
Education (%)	8.9	6.0	23.4	8.6	10.5	6.5	7.0	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	9.9	15.2	4.1	10.9	7.8	12.6	8.0	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.9	1.8	*	1.1	2.7	2.2	2.5	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

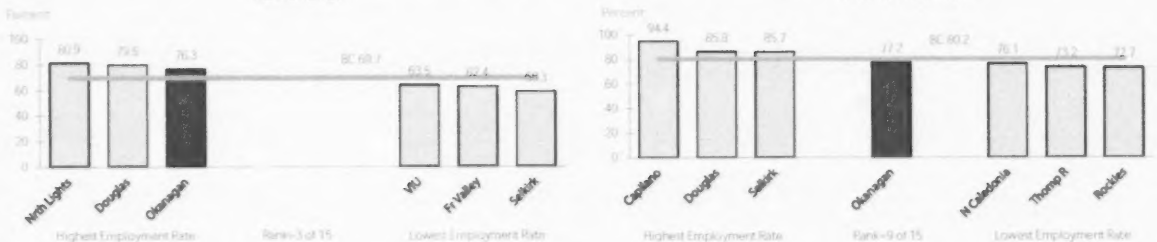
College Region 13 - Okanagan

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	5,185	82,595	2,880	27,065	14,350	157,190	230,290	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	71.3	62.3	71.0	72.5	72.7	68.4	78.9	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	48.4	49.5	41.6	52.7	48.7	52.9	59.9	63.7
% who worked part-time*	26.4	25.9	39.4	31.9	31.0	27.9	26.8	24.4
Male (number)	2,470	40,635	1,320	12,430	6,885	75,505	112,005	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	75.3	64.9	72.0	73.7	75.2	70.3	82.2	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	48.1	49.5	51.1	58.7	52.0	55.7	66.4	70.8
% who worked part-time*	24.2	21.0	25.8	22.4	24.9	21.0	18.1	16.2
Female (number)	2,715	41,960	1,565	14,635	7,465	81,680	118,195	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	67.6	59.9	70.4	71.5	70.3	66.7	75.7	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	48.8	49.4	33.3	47.3	45.6	50.1	53.1	56.3
% who worked part-time*	28.6	31.1	51.1	40.2	36.9	34.7	35.6	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,345	21,605	825	9,855	3,980	42,680	39,915	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	60.6	48.5	55.2	61.0	61.2	56.2	72.4	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	22.1	22.0	12.1	25.2	20.9	24.3	24.7	26.0
% who worked part-time*	47.2	47.4	47.0	58.7	56.3	53.0	55.6	57.6
Among age 25-54 (number)	915	16,365	455	5,240	2,455	30,425	36,215	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	69.9	68.5	82.4	78.7	78.8	75.4	88.0	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	51.6	52.1	54.7	60.5	51.9	57.0	65.3	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	2,145	33,825	1,095	9,585	5,655	62,305	97,360	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	79.0	70.3	75.3	81.2	77.6	75.7	86.7	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	59.6	58.2	55.2	65.8	61.8	63.0	70.0	73.3

* Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

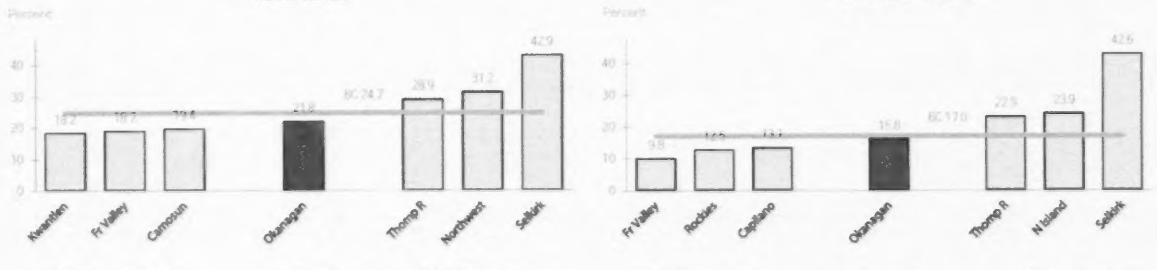
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010



DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	2,435	35,000	1,200	11,900	6,330	70,120	116,275	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	21.8	24.7	15.8	17.0	17.8	19.9	12.8	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.3	10.2	17.1	8.3	12.2	9.2	7.5	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	67.7	65.1	66.7	74.8	70.0	70.9	79.7	81.5
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	640	11,210	375	4,125	1,935	22,940	31,875	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	27.3	29.3	26.7	21.7	23.5	24.0	16.3	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	14.1	12.0	10.7	8.5	13.2	10.5	8.8	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	59.4	58.7	62.7	69.6	63.6	65.4	74.8	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	1,695	23,785	825	7,785	4,390	47,180	84,400	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	19.8	22.6	10.9	14.4	15.3	17.8	11.5	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	9.1	9.3	20.6	8.2	11.8	8.6	7.0	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	71.1	68.1	67.9	77.4	73.0	73.6	81.5	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS



* Data suppressed due to small number and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

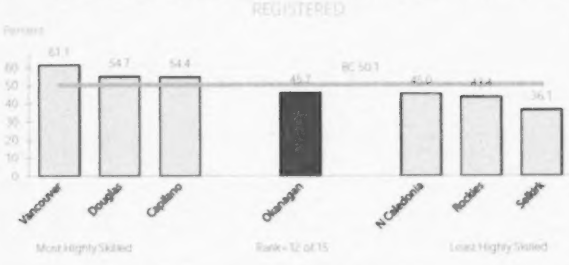
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

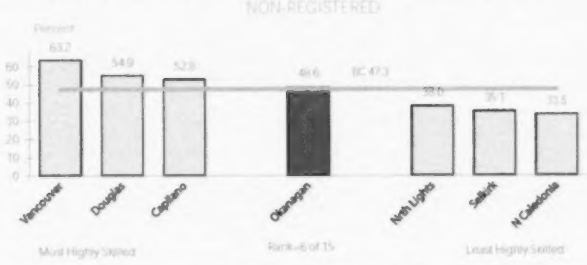
College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (revised in 2010 to 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	3,535	48,410	1,820	18,530	9,810	101,875	180,860	2,203,440
% Management occupations	6.1	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.7	11.8	11.6
% Professional occupations	9.5	9.8	13.7	10.2	10.3	10.2	13.8	17.8
%Business & Finance	1.3	1.1	4.4	1.9	1.8	1.4	2.0	3.2
% Health	0.8	1.1	3.0	1.3	1.6	1.3	3.3	3.2
% Education Services	2.8	2.4	3.6	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.3	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	3.3	3.6	1.4	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.1	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	28.3	33.1	28.0	30.0	31.1	33.5	33.1	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	4.8	5.6	3.8	4.9	5.2	5.8	6.5	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	0.6	1.0	3.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	2.7	4.8	1.9	3.2	3.0	4.0	2.0	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	54.3	49.9	51.4	52.6	51.1	48.5	41.1	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	1,800	24,950	840	8,670	4,970	50,715	93,610	1,149,030
% Management occupations	6.1	7.1	10.1	8.7	7.9	8.3	14.4	13.8
% Professional occupations	4.7	5.2	13.1	6.7	7.8	7.0	11.8	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	32.5	35.2	33.0	37.4	36.5	37.9	37.0	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	54.7	51.0	42.3	47.2	47.9	46.8	36.9	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	1,735	23,460	985	9,860	4,840	51,160	87,350	1,054,405
% Management occupations	8.1	7.3	4.6	5.8	7.0	7.2	9.1	9.3
% Professional occupations	14.4	14.0	14.2	12.2	13.0	13.4	15.9	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	23.3	29.9	22.8	23.5	25.6	29.2	28.9	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	53.9	48.7	58.4	57.5	54.4	50.2	46.1	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	720	8,505	390	4,735	2,145	26,210	25,420	285,570
% Management occupations	*	1.9	*	1.4	0.9	1.6	2.8	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.6	*	1.0	*	1.2	2.6	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	27.8	30.4	21.8	21.2	25.6	28.2	25.7	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	70.8	66.0	75.6	76.5	72.7	68.5	68.9	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	615	10,435	325	3,960	1,790	21,605	30,930	442,505
% Management occupations	3.3	6.0	7.7	7.5	5.6	7.2	9.0	9.4
% Professional occupations	13.8	8.6	6.2	11.3	10.6	10.5	15.2	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	32.6	35.5	30.8	32.4	36.6	36.2	37.0	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	50.4	49.9	56.9	48.9	47.2	46.1	38.8	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	1,590	22,780	790	7,530	4,190	45,410	82,335	1,027,330
% Management occupations	14.2	8.8	8.2	9.2	10.0	9.2	13.9	14.0
% Professional occupations	8.8	11.5	19.6	13.6	13.8	12.6	15.9	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	35.5	33.6	31.0	34.6	30.5	35.0	34.9	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.9	46.1	41.1	42.6	45.5	43.2	35.3	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS





WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	OKANAGAN					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	%of E.F.	Number	%of E.F.	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	190,670	9,810	100.0	180,860	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	22,160	735	7.5	21,425	11.8	4.4
Professional occupations	25,970	1,010	10.3	24,895	13.8	-3.5
Business & Finance	3,865	180	1.8	3,685	2.0	-0.2
Health	6,083	155	1.6	5,896	3.3	1.7
Education	6,186	270	2.8	5,900	3.3	0.5
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	4,120	250	2.5	3,870	2.1	0.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	62,875	3,065	31.1	59,820	33.1	1.9
Skilled Administration & Business	12,355	510	5.2	11,845	6.5	-1.4
Technical & Skilled in Health	3,975	135	1.4	3,840	2.1	-0.7
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	3,976	256	2.6	3,600	2.0	1.0
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	79,725	5,015	51.1	74,715	41.3	9.8
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	98,480	4,970	100.0	93,510	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	13,840	395	7.9	13,445	14.4	6.4
Professional occupations	11,415	390	7.8	11,025	11.8	-3.9
Technical & other high skilled occupations	36,370	1,815	36.5	34,556	37.0	0.4
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	36,855	2,380	47.9	34,480	36.9	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	92,190	4,840	100.0	87,350	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	8,320	340	7.0	7,980	9.1	-2.1
Professional occupations	14,495	630	13.0	13,870	15.9	-2.9
Technical & other high skilled occupations	26,510	1,240	25.6	25,270	28.9	-3.3
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	42,870	2,635	54.4	40,235	46.1	8.4

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	3,535	49,410	1,820	18,530	9,810	101,870	180,865	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing Industries	25.7	24.1	19.8	19.5	24.2	22.4	23.1	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	14.3	6.7	18.1	11.8	15.4	8.9	14.9	12.1
% Agriculture	1.8	1.1	2.2	1.0	2.6	1.3	3.2	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	4.1	7.4	2.7	3.0	3.6	5.4	2.1	2.0
% Utilities	0.7	0.5	*	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
% Construction	9.9	8.6	10.4	9.4	11.4	9.1	10.3	7.8
% Manufacturing	7.2	5.9	4.4	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.7	6.5
% in Services-producing Industries	74.3	75.9	80.5	80.5	75.8	77.6	76.9	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	4.0	4.4	5.5	6.3	5.6	5.4	9.4	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	15.4	12.3	24.7	17.8	18.1	14.7	16.2	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	4.2	4.0	0.8	5.1	2.3	4.5	3.7	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	3.9	3.6	5.6	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.8	2.9	4.9	5.0	3.5	3.8	6.0	8.0
% Educational services	6.6	6.1	9.6	5.6	6.5	6.0	6.2	3.3
% Health care and social assistance	10.0	10.2	11.8	11.5	11.3	10.8	12.4	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	7.2	8.6	9.9	11.4	8.6	9.0	3.5	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	3.5	3.9	2.2	4.2	3.6	4.5	5.4	4.9
% Public administration	15.8	18.3	5.5	5.7	9.2	12.2	4.7	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	720	8,505	390	4,735	2,145	20,210	25,415	285,575
% in Goods-producing Industries	16.7	23.2	16.7	16.2	20.3	19.6	18.6	16.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.3	*	5.2	9.2	4.4	4.1	5.0
% Agriculture	2.1	2.1	*	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.7	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	2.8	5.6	*	2.0	2.6	3.8	1.7	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.3	*	*	*	0.2	0.2	0.2
% Construction	3.5	9.5	11.5	8.8	10.3	9.0	9.1	7.7
% Manufacturing	7.6	5.6	*	3.9	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.3
% in Services-producing Industries	82.6	76.9	83.3	83.8	79.7	80.4	81.4	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.4	*	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	23.6	19.2	38.5	27.7	27.5	24.1	23.8	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.0	*	2.3	2.1	2.5	1.7	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.8	*	2.6	2.3	2.1	3.4	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.5	*	1.8	1.6	1.9	3.0	4.0
% Educational services	*	2.6	*	1.4	2.6	2.3	1.7	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	3.5	5.3	5.1	4.6	5.8	4.9	5.3	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	19.4	20.6	25.6	27.9	21.2	22.6	22.8	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	4.9	3.7	*	4.4	3.7	4.6	5.6	4.4
% Public administration	13.2	17.3	*	1.6	6.1	6.4	1.7	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	615	10,440	325	3,950	1,790	21,605	30,925	442,505
% in Goods-producing Industries	36.6	25.6	26.2	21.6	28.5	23.9	24.6	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.6	*	8.8	2.8	5.8	6.8	7.3
% Agriculture	5.7	1.9	*	0.5	3.5	1.2	1.7	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	6.5	8.1	*	4.1	3.9	6.4	2.6	2.0
% Utilities	*	1.0	*	*	*	0.6	0.8	0.6
% Construction	13.8	9.3	12.3	10.6	14.2	10.5	12.0	8.9
% Manufacturing	9.8	5.3	10.8	6.2	7.0	5.3	7.4	5.5
% in Services-producing Industries	64.2	74.5	73.8	78.5	71.5	76.1	75.5	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	5.1	4.9	*	7.1	6.3	5.4	7.0	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	13.0	13.6	24.6	18.9	18.7	14.8	15.2	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	3.5	*	4.6	*	3.6	2.9	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	2.2	*	5.3	4.5	3.7	5.3	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	3.4	*	4.8	2.0	4.1	4.7	9.5
% Educational services	8.9	4.5	*	4.7	6.4	4.2	5.0	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	6.5	9.0	12.3	13.5	12.0	10.8	12.7	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	3.3	10.3	6.2	8.2	7.0	9.4	7.9	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	7.3	4.7	*	3.7	4.5	4.8	5.6	5.2
% Public administration	13.8	15.4	*	4.8	7.3	11.1	4.2	6.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	1,590	22,780	790	7,525	4,190	46,475	82,335	1,021,330
% in Goods-producing Industries	23.0	24.2	17.1	20.9	22.3	23.3	24.0	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	9.6	7.0	17.9	13.0	13.4	9.9	15.2	12.4
% Agriculture	2.5	1.4	*	0.9	1.9	1.2	2.4	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	4.1	7.7	2.5	3.2	4.2	5.9	2.2	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.4	*	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
% Construction	8.5	8.1	9.5	10.0	9.8	8.7	10.9	7.7
% Manufacturing	7.2	6.6	3.8	6.2	6.0	6.9	7.5	7.4
% in Services-producing Industries	77.0	75.8	81.6	79.1	77.6	76.7	76.0	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	5.3	4.8	9.3	6.6	7.8	6.2	3.9	9.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	16.7	10.2	16.5	11.6	14.3	11.4	15.2	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	6.3	5.0	*	6.1	5.0	5.5	4.3	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.6	2.2	6.3	4.9	4.5	3.7	5.6	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.8	3.3	5.1	6.4	3.5	4.1	6.2	8.2
% Educational services	7.2	7.3	19.6	9.8	9.1	7.5	7.9	9.1
% Health care and social assistance	10.4	11.6	12.0	14.0	12.9	12.3	13.8	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	5.7	4.7	6.3	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.4	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	1.9	2.4	*	4.3	3.2	4.2	3.0	4.8
% Public administration	17.0	20.5	5.1	8.2	11.6	14.3	5.4	6.6

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

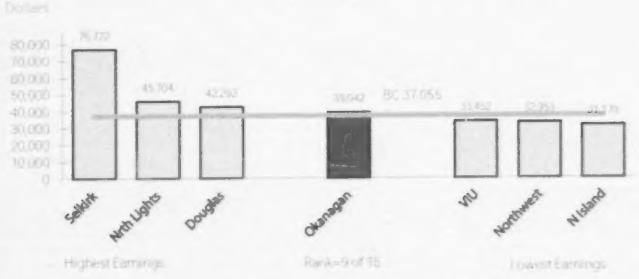
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	3,665	52,455	2,040	19,955	10,485	109,665	203,670	2,405,055
% less than $20,000	48.2	49.7	55.6	47.0	49.6	46.1	42.9	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	28.6	26.4	17.2	24.6	24.9	25.5	22.8	22.4
% $40,000 and over	23.2	24.0	27.2	28.4	25.5	28.4	34.3	40.1
Median income ($)	20,668	20,092	17,191	21,820	20,094	22,462	25,694	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full time ($)[1]	37,996	35,849	43,268	38,854	38,728	39,135	44,300	47,566
Males ($)	39,925	39,364	45,865	45,970	45,831	44,925	50,634	53,707
Females ($)	35,128	33,454	37,911	34,812	33,615	35,086	39,264	41,566
Paid workers ($)	38,360	36,266	43,510	39,711	39,079	39,919	45,996	48,782
Self-employed ($)	17,026	24,016	22,955	23,922	11,407	24,841	23,184	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	820	10,530	435	5,215	2,460	23,710	28,900	324,960
Median income ($)	6,766	7,231	5,733	7,662	6,099	7,703	8,656	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full time ($)[1]	29,266	20,310	16,739	21,859	23,299	22,329	24,096	24,709
Males ($)	18,511	20,725	25,869	23,958	23,842	24,613	27,915	26,753
Females ($)	20,282	18,946	*	20,569	23,043	20,086	20,339	22,914
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	635	11,205	330	4,120	1,855	22,835	31,385	448,095
Median income ($)	20,908	19,931	25,474	23,873	22,487	23,724	31,216	32,696
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full time ($)[1]	33,318	30,859	36,300	32,998	35,382	34,818	40,676	42,630
Males ($)	35,164	34,610	51,736	39,219	48,485	40,426	45,297	47,015
Females ($)	28,602	27,083	30,495	26,166	29,021	29,048	35,518	38,359
Age 25-54 with employment income (number)	1,540	23,070	780	7,630	4,140	45,890	82,460	1,026,200
Median income ($)	29,658	27,916	32,070	36,531	31,298	32,464	38,944	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full time ($)[1]	40,572	39,996	47,618	48,031	42,434	44,351	48,731	52,160
Males ($)	48,414	43,598	48,830	55,925	48,886	51,593	55,880	59,914
Females ($)	35,391	37,014	47,151	40,878	37,246	39,329	41,298	44,746

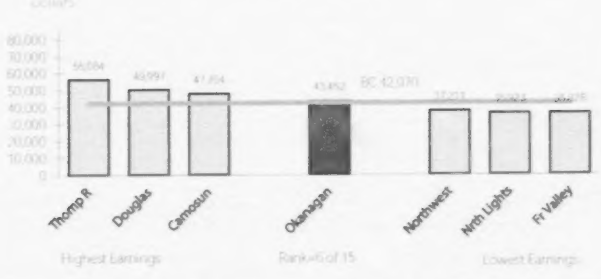
[1]Full time - 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54 WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES: REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	21,463	21,506	18,064	22,913	21,174	23,952	29,006	33,419
Goods-producing	21,231	23,119	19,927	29,209	23,704	28,349	33,389	37,795
Agriculture	14,668	14,284	8,304	10,022	12,383	12,942	10,968	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	24,260	22,566	27,202	39,863	26,377	30,061	49,999	56,959
Utilities	28,557	40,842	*	78,965	60,026	42,565	72,079	75,629
Construction	18,873	23,350	19,931	26,483	20,612	25,906	31,973	34,127
Manufacturing	27,926	24,749	23,359	32,868	32,501	31,807	40,075	41,745
Services-producing	21,900	21,033	15,862	21,623	20,414	22,794	27,911	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	18,384	16,462	13,357	16,115	13,471	17,785	23,696	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	29,508	28,277	9,127	37,024	32,447	33,544	39,218	43,996
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	35,681	29,442	43,352	29,579	37,172	34,082	38,154	40,869
Professional, scientific and technical services	39,793	29,844	45,917	34,047	43,206	34,501	51,600	47,051
Educational services	37,986	27,715	39,218	25,368	30,524	30,442	41,750	40,291
Health care and social assistance	30,008	28,731	37,281	26,240	30,512	29,822	35,427	37,503
Accommodation and food services	7,120	10,175	11,605	8,556	7,384	9,814	11,634	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	23,384	24,917	25,906	17,412	26,134	22,214	20,998	23,947
Public administration	24,784	25,181	39,814	46,267	31,866	31,002	55,352	56,199

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

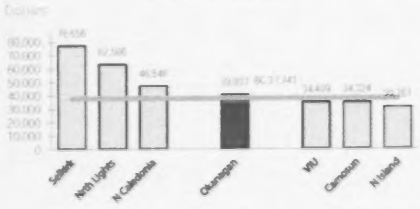
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	1,240	18,615	620	7,385	3,480	40,945	76,615	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	42,382	42,467	47,847	46,678	45,345	46,764	52,512	57,549
Median earnings ($)	39,042	37,095	43,452	42,070	40,586	41,110	46,546	49,208
Female/male earnings ratio %	78.0	85.2	87.7	74.1	72.8	75.4	75.3	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	215	3,510	55	930	440	6,060	5,545	66,535
Average earnings ($)	32,173	34,761	38,913	32,267	35,476	37,480	40,658	42,780
Median earnings ($)	29,252	28,483	33,136	29,313	35,629	32,412	36,212	38,000
Female/male earnings ratio %	64.9	70.1	116.5	94.8	82.5	69.6	79.5	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	360	4,850	180	1,905	970	10,710	20,385	244,725
Average earnings ($)	35,931	39,595	40,934	42,543	38,412	42,013	45,389	48,073
Median earnings ($)	32,562	35,014	38,452	39,351	35,569	36,660	40,870	42,657
Female/male earnings ratio %	83.4	80.8	64.2	72.8	65.2	73.3	76.5	76.6
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	95	1,595	25	570	200	3,360	4,900	54,220
Average earnings ($)	37,472	43,093	51,967	46,173	39,233	46,121	44,710	49,017
Median earnings ($)	34,708	35,180	43,473	42,163	36,938	39,146	39,383	44,350
Female/male earnings ratio %	87.7	70.4	*	64.5	87.1	68.0	66.1	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	95	1,235	50	500	350	3,255	6,770	63,865
Average earnings ($)	46,041	43,996	43,328	53,424	48,809	51,203	52,647	60,182
Median earnings ($)	48,653	40,077	43,665	50,332	44,880	47,619	49,989	56,705
Female/male earnings ratio %	45.5	52.3	*	66.4	73.6	59.4	66.0	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	260	4,080	175	1,925	825	9,740	19,105	214,340
Average earnings ($)	47,212	41,032	45,283	43,828	45,314	45,435	49,403	54,295
Median earnings ($)	39,765	37,020	44,590	41,225	39,685	40,545	45,072	47,956
Female/male earnings ratio %	81.1	85.3	68.1	66.6	65.1	74.7	69.2	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	205	3,335	130	1,550	690	7,840	19,915	388,380
Average earnings ($)	65,042	56,658	66,123	61,986	61,494	60,506	67,963	68,602
Median earnings ($)	54,964	50,640	60,834	58,651	60,059	56,625	60,732	58,039
Female/male earnings ratio %	49.7	79.9	133.0	73.4	66.7	76.5	79.9	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

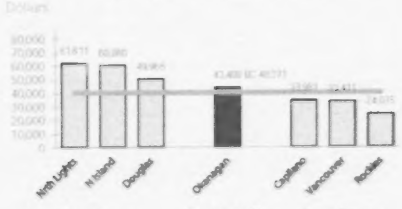
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	47,414	46,590	33,044	56,385	41,798	49,537	50,063	60,021
Professionals ($)	45,521	49,025	57,947	59,991	58,335	57,242	67,232	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	39,837	37,741	43,488	40,331	40,161	41,066	45,143	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	31,021	28,957	30,467	30,744	31,095	30,572	35,491	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	50,027	49,546	45,322	71,075	47,531	55,770	56,793	65,916
Professionals ($)	47,735	55,051	46,006	73,174	60,014	64,593	72,048	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	48,785	42,703	45,031	47,580	50,138	48,662	52,012	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	32,845	31,831	40,551	36,161	34,619	35,329	41,232	41,545
Female/male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	94.7	89.4	23.1	62.0	73.5	75.3	77.4	78.0
Professionals (%)	88.4	86.3	173.8	76.0	91.3	83.1	88.0	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	67.9	79.7	96.4	71.4	67.4	73.0	73.4	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	89.2	82.4	74.0	72.0	83.0	78.1	75.0	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

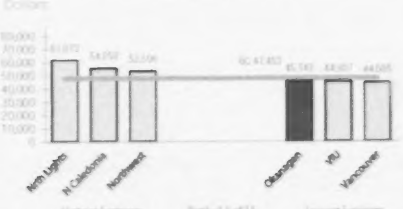
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



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Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

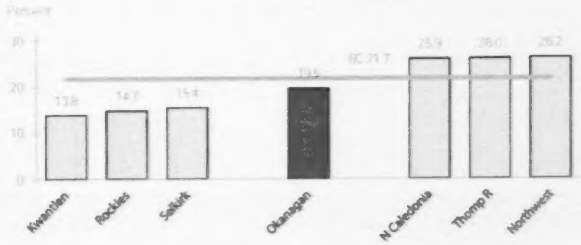
College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

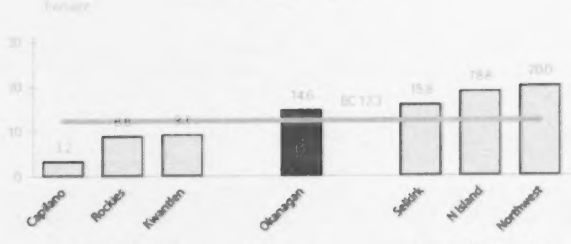
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON-REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	19.5	21.7	14.6	12.3	15.4	16.4	8.6	7.4
Males	22.0	25.2	18.2	14.4	17.4	18.7	9.3	7.6
Females	17.2	18.0	11.4	10.5	13.4	14.0	7.8	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	23.0	30.9	28.4	20.9	23.5	25.8	14.4	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	22.5	22.2	16.4	12.8	17.1	16.6	10.4	8.7
With post-secondary completion	16.0	16.2	7.1	8.7	11.8	12.1	6.5	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	15.7	19.8	*	11.8	14.2	14.2	8.8	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	19.6	25.1	14.3	14.4	14.8	18.5	8.0	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	15.6	14.8	6.0	6.6	11.7	11.3	6.3	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	14.7	10.2	9.4	7.1	9.1	8.4	5.1	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



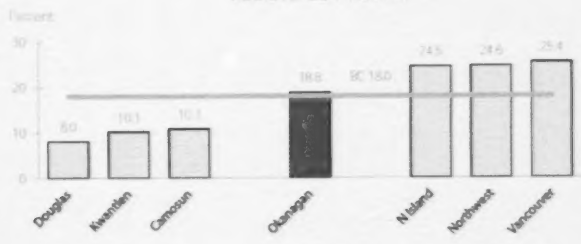
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON-REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	24.4	30.9	24.7	17.0	19.4	22.8	17.3	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	30.2	40.5	31.0	25.6	24.2	31.4	21.2	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	22.1	26.3	19.2	13.4	17.4	19.1	16.2	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	21.7	30.9	15.8	14.3	18.9	22.3	16.5	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	45.5	*	22.1	31.8	34.9	28.9	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	18.7	26.5	17.1	12.9	16.2	19.3	15.4	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	24.0	23.8	16.7	12.2	19.5	17.3	9.6	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	34.7	*	21.0	26.5	29.1	21.1	13.8
With High School Graduation	21.7	24.5	24.0	16.1	25.0	19.1	10.2	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	22.7	18.1	*	6.8	14.4	12.3	8.1	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	25.1	*	*	26.7	15.8	12.0	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	26.3	*	14.1	20.0	19.2	9.9	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	14.3	15.6	*	9.2	8.8	11.2	7.7	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	24.0	12.1	*	3.3	13.3	9.0	6.8	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	16.6	18.9	10.9	10.6	12.3	14.2	6.0	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	21.5	27.5	32.0	17.3	22.2	23.4	11.4	10.5
With High School Graduation	18.8	18.6	8.9	11.6	12.2	13.9	6.7	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	13.5	15.1	*	8.7	9.2	11.3	5.0	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	18.3	*	7.1	5.7	12.5	5.1	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	19.2	25.3	*	16.0	16.4	18.0	7.2	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	10.4	13.5	*	6.3	9.5	10.2	5.1	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	14.0	9.5	*	9.0	7.8	8.4	4.1	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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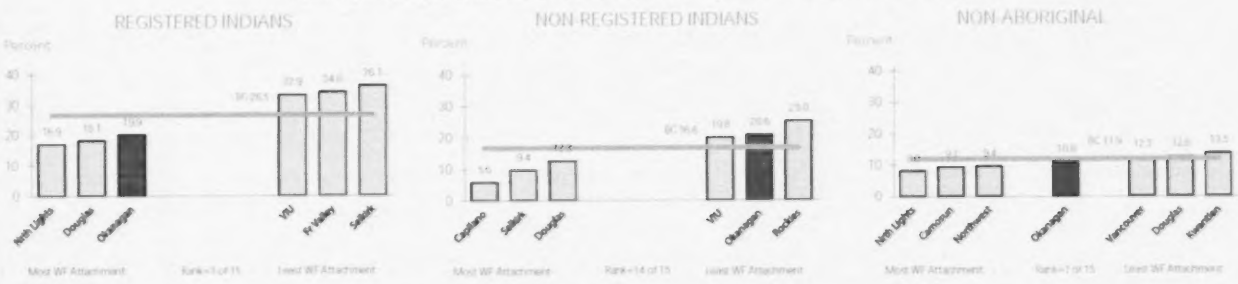
OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked: Age 15+ (number)	1,790	34,405	925	7,900	4,550	55,530	106,655	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	19.9	26.5	20.6	16.6	19.0	21.2	10.8	11.9
% of males	14.7	22.3	21.4	15.2	15.3	17.9	7.5	7.9
% of females	24.5	30.5	20.6	17.7	22.1	24.0	14.0	15.7
% of age 25-34	25.1	27.1	14.3	16.2	18.0	20.5	9.4	10.6
% of age 35-54	17.7	26.3	22.8	16.8	19.5	21.5	11.4	12.4
% of age 15-24	33.2	46.8	35.9	33.7	31.3	38.8	22.2	31.3
% of males	30.1	45.2	33.3	36.8	30.4	39.6	22.8	32.5
% of females	36.5	48.7	40.9	31.1	32.4	38.1	21.6	30.0
% of age 15-19	47.4	60.5	42.9	46.6	42.7	51.6	33.5	46.7
% of age 20-24	14.7	32.1	20.8	15.3	14.9	23.7	10.2	16.3

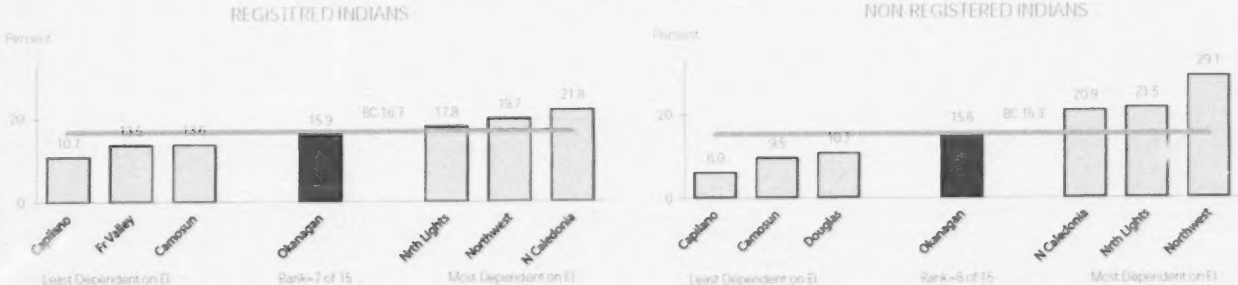
% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED



IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	15.9	16.7	15.6	15.3	17.9	16.4	15.2	12.1
% of Males	18.1	19.5	16.8	16.7	18.9	18.3	15.9	11.8
% of Females	13.8	13.8	15.0	14.2	16.9	14.6	14.5	12.4
% of age 15-24	10.7	12.1	11.3	9.9	11.9	11.4	10.4	7.7
% of age 25-34	16.3	20.0	35.9	20.8	22.0	20.9	25.4	18.1
% of age 35-54	17.8	19.3	13.2	16.6	20.2	18.0	15.2	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

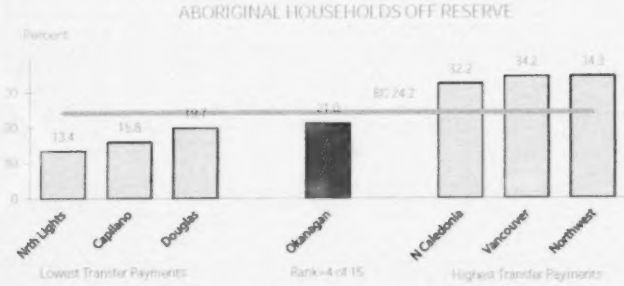
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	1,250	14,785	6,845	64,705	8,095	9,490	106,060	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax):								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	11.2	11.5	#	#	6.1	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	19.3	18.5	#	#	18.7	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	69.5	70.0	#	#	75.2	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	29.1	25.9	#	#	28.3	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	40.4	44.0	#	#	46.9	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	59,229	62,351	#	#	66,525	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	15.6	17.3	#	#	7.9	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	625	8,130	3,250	32,710	3,875	40,835	36,480	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	22.8	24.5	#	#	12.6	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	270	3,400	935	9,730	1,205	13,130	8,960	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	48.1	49.3	#	#	28.3	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[1] (num)	340	4,165	2,475	24,905	2,815	29,075	24,200	300,325
Major source of income 2010:								
From employment income (%)	#	#	75.8	73.9	#	#	84.6	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	21.0	24.2	#	#	10.9	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	3.0	1.9	#	#	4.2	3.5

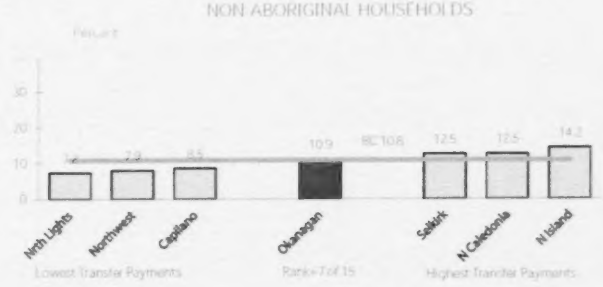
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50%, on average, of their total income on necessities. This threshold was then set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

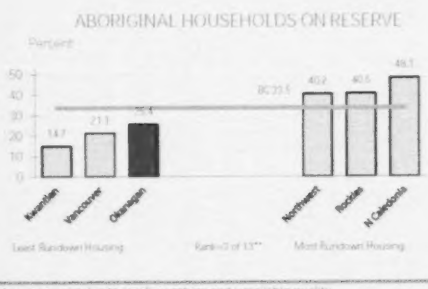


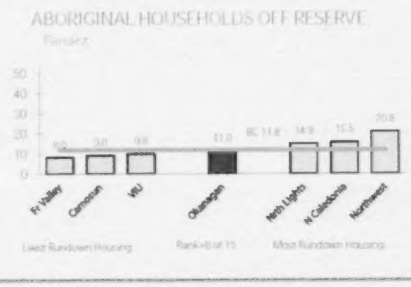


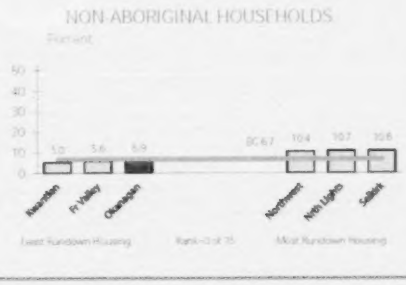
WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	625	8,130	3,250	32,710	3,875	40,835	36,480	471,370
% of total families	50.0	55.0	47.5	50.6	47.9	51.4	34.4	40.7
% that are lone parent families	43.2	41.8	28.8	29.7	31.1	32.2	24.3	21.5
Average household size 2011	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.4
% Multiple family households	4.0	8.5	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.4	1.5	2.6
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	45	1,025	250	2,190	300	3,215	1,255	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	2.8	5.8	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.9	0.8	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	4.4	9.2	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.7	2.3	5.7
Housing quality 2011:								
% In good condition	39.3	33.7	61.6	59.3	58.2	55.2	72.9	70.9
% Needing minor repair	35.0	32.8	27.5	28.9	28.6	29.5	21.2	22.4
% Needing major repair	25.4	33.5	11.0	11.6	13.2	15.3	5.9	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011







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